

**Table III.**

**Remedial Action Alternatives Identified for Evaluation for the Cleanup Action Plan**

Remedial alternatives evaluated for soil are as follows:

1	Intrinsic bioremediation (monitored natural attenuation)
2	Low-permeability cap
3	Excavation and landfill disposal
4	Excavation and volatilization treatment
5	Excavation and enhanced bioremediation
6	Excavation and thermal treatment
7	Excavation and soil washing
8	Excavation and chemical treatment
9	<i>In-situ</i> soil vapor extraction
10	<i>In-situ</i> enhanced bioremediation
11	<i>In-situ</i> re-circulating enhanced bioremediation wells
12	<i>In-situ</i> soil flushing
13	<i>In-situ</i> thermally enhanced sparging
14	<i>In-situ</i> chemical treatment

Remedial action alternative evaluated for saturated soil, groundwater and surface water are as follows:

1	Intrinsic bioremediation (monitored natural attenuation)
2	Institutional controls and groundwater monitoring
3	Containment – vertical barriers
4	Groundwater recovery and treatment using vertical wells
5	Groundwater recovery and treatment using horizontal well(s)
6	Groundwater recovery and treatment using trench(es)
7	Dual phase extraction
8	Biological treatment using an oxygen releasing compound
9	<i>In-situ</i> air sparging – vertical wells
10	<i>In-situ</i> air sparging – horizontal wells
11	<i>In-situ</i> hot water flushing
12	<i>In-situ</i> steam flushing
13	<i>In-situ</i> passive treatment – reactive walls
14	<i>In-situ</i> chemical treatment

**Table IV****Comparison of Station Area Alternatives in Meeting MTCA Requirements**

<b>Comparative Criteria</b>	<b>Soil Vapor Extraction SVE</b>	<b>Air Sparging with</b>
A. Protection of Human Health & the Environment	O <sup>1</sup>	X <sup>2</sup>
B. Compliance of ARARs	O	X
C. Compliance Monitoring	X	X
D. Permanence		
1. Overall	X	X
2. Short-term	X	X
3. Long-term	X	X
4. Treatment Preference	X	X
5. Cost	X	X
6. Community Concern	O	X
E. Restoration Time Frame	O	X
F. Public Concern <sup>3</sup>	X	X

<sup>1</sup>O = Does not meet MTCA requirements

<sup>2</sup>X = Meets MTCA Requirements

<sup>3</sup>Ecology will provide public notice and opportunity for comment on the draft CAP as described in WAC 173-340-600.

**Table V**  
**Comparison of Plume Alternatives in Meeting MTCA Requirements**

Comparative Criteria Air	Intrinsic	Enhanced Bioremediation	<i>In-situ</i>
	Bioremediation	Sparging	
A. Protection of Human Health & the Environment	O <sup>1</sup>	O	X <sup>2</sup>
B. Compliance of ARARs	O	X	X
C. Compliance Monitoring	X	X	X
D. Permanence			
1. Overall	X	X	X
2. Short-term	X	X	X
3. Long-term	X	X	X
4. Treatment Preference	X	O	O
5. Cost	X	X	O
6. Community Concern	O	X	X
E. Restoration Time Frame	O	O	X
F. Public Concern <sup>3</sup>	X	X	X

<sup>1</sup>O = Does not meet MTCA requirements

<sup>2</sup>X = Meets MTCA Requirements

<sup>3</sup>Ecology will provide public notice and opportunity for comment on the draft CAP as described in WAC 173-340-600.

**Table VI****Comparison of Distal End of Plume Alternatives in Meeting MTCA Requirements**

<b>Comparative Criteria  &amp; Treatment w/</b>	<b>GW<sup>1</sup> Recovery Recovery &amp; Treatment w/</b>	<b>GW Recovery &amp; Treatment w/</b>	<b>GW</b>
	<b>Vertical Wells</b>	<b>Horizontal Well</b>	<b>Trench</b>
A. Protection of Human Health & the Environment	X <sup>2</sup>	X	X
B. Compliance of ARARs	X	X	X
C. Compliance Monitoring	X	X	X
D. Permanence			
1. Overall	X	X	X
2. Short-term	X	X	X
3. Long-term	X	X	X
4. Treatment Preference	X	X	X
5. Cost	X	X	X
6. Community Concern	X	X	X
E. Restoration Time Frame	X	X	X
F. Public Concern <sup>3</sup>	X	X	X

<sup>1</sup>GW = groundwater

<sup>2</sup>X = Does comply with MTCA requirements.

<sup>3</sup>Ecology will provide public notice and opportunity for comment on the draft CAP as described in WAC 173-340-600.

**Table VII.**

**Cost Summary by Remedial Alternative**

<b>Station Area</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<i>O&amp;M</i>	<i>Cost of Alternative</i>
Soil Vapor Extraction	\$76,700	\$95,700	\$172,400.00
Air Sparging with SVE	\$97,500	\$113,300	\$210,800.00
<b>Plume</b>			
Monitored Intrinsic Bioremediation	\$3,200	\$4,000 (1)	\$7,200.00
Oxygen Releasing Compound	\$502,590	\$1,000 (2)	\$503,590.00
<i>In-situ</i> Air Sparging using Vertical Wells	\$102,700	\$129,300 (3)	\$232,000.00
<b>Distal End of Plume</b>			
Groundwater Recovery and Treatment- Vertical Wells	\$96,500	\$332,000	\$428,500.00
Groundwater Recovery and Treatment – Horizontal Wells	\$123,800	\$282,000	\$405,800.00
Groundwater Recovery and Treatment – Recovery Trench	\$73,300	\$282,000	\$355,300.00

**Table VIII.**

**Proposed Project Cost**

	<b>Capital</b>	<b>O&amp;M</b>	<b>Total Cost</b>
Monitored Intrinsic Bioremediation	\$3,200	\$4,000	\$7,200
Groundwater Recovery and Treatment – Vertical Wells	\$96,500	\$332,000	\$428,500.00
Air Sparging with SVE	\$97,500	\$113,300	\$210,800.00
Sum of Costs	<b>\$197,200.00</b>	<b>\$449,300.00</b>	<b>\$646,500.00</b>